## MANY CONVINCING PROOFS (Ed O'Leary)

## INTRODUCTION.

THE PHYSICAL, ~ BODILY, ~ RESURRECTION OF JESUS ~ IS NOT ~ ~ 77

- ▶▶a religious myth, ~ which coincides with springtime ~ to inspire us ~ with hope and positive thinking.
  - ▶▶Rather, ~ it is a historic ~ fact ~ that Jesus of Nazareth ~ rose from the dead.

THE RESURRECTION OF JESUS, ~ IF GENUINELY INVESTIGATED, ~ 77

- >>strips away ~ the arguments and theories ~ behind which ~ people have always tried ~ to hide from God.
- ▶ Paul's statement ~ to the men of Athens, ~ in Acts 17: ~~ 30-31, ~~ presents the implications of Jesus' resurrection ~ with absolute precision.
  - The times of ignorance  $\sim$  God overlooked,  $\sim$  but now  $\sim$  he commands all people everywhere  $\sim$  to repent,  $\sim$  because  $\sim$  he has fixed a day  $\sim$  on which  $\sim$  he will judge the world in righteousness  $\sim$  by a man whom he has appointed;  $\sim$  and of this  $\sim$  he has given assurance to all  $\sim$  by raising him from the dead.
- ▶ Jesus' resurrection proves ~ that ~ all are accountable to Him ~ and ~ none ~ are exempt from His authority.
  - $\triangleright$  To the Jews ~ Jesus said, ~ the Father judges no one. ~~ Instead, ~ he has given the Son ~ absolute authority to judge.
  - $\triangleright$ And before ascending back to heaven, ~ he said, ~ All authority ~ in heaven and on earth ~ has been given to me. 11 1/10

▶▶And people don't want to be held accountable. ▶►Is it any real wonder then, ~ 77 Dhat people come up with ~ all sorts ~ of false theories ~ to explain away Christ's resurrection? ⇒⇒E.g., ~ wrong tomb . . . . >>I would suggest ~ that it takes more faith ~ to believe in these false theories ~ 77 → than to believe ~ in the resurrection. NOW, ~ I MUST DIGRESS HERE ~ BEFORE WE CONTINUE TO TALK ABOUT THE RES. BECAUSE ~ WE NEED TO CLEAR UP ~ THREE COMMON MISCONCEPTIONS ~ people have about God and Salvation. ▶▶1<sup>st</sup>, ~ cosmic policeman . . . .  $\triangleright$ Rich in mercy. >> This implies ~ that He is much more interested ~ in being merciful to humans ~ 77 → than in bringing His wrath down upon our heads. >> To put it differently, ~ God would much rather people face ~ 77 → His mercy, ~ love, ~ and grace ~ than His wrath. 11 2/10

Scripture makes this abundantly clear.

joy ~ may be complete. 11 3/10

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⇒ In Jn. 3: ~ 17, ~ Jesus said, ~ For God ~ did not send his Son into the world ~ to
      condemn the world, ~~ but ~ in order that ~ the world ~ might be saved through him.
      ⇒ In 1 Tim. 2: ~ 4, ~ Paul tells us that ~ God ~ desires ~ all people ~ to be saved ~ and
      ~ to come to the knowledge of the truth. ⇒⇒ Please understand. ~~ Not saying . . . .
       \rightarrow And in Ezek. ~ 33: ~ 11a, ~ God says, ~ 77
          → Say to them, ~ As I live, ~ declares the Lord God, ~ I have no pleasure ~ in the
          death of the wicked, ~ but ~ that the wicked turn from his way ~ and live."
   \triangleright \triangleright God would much rather people face \sim His mercy, \sim love, \sim and grace \sim than His wrath.
   \triangleright But having said that, \sim it is also true \sim that when those who have rejected Jesus die,
   ~ will face God's wrath.
       \rightarrow God has no choice . . . .
       \rightarrow \rightarrow Jn. 3:36 (NIV) brings both these truths out.
          →→ "Whoever believes in the Son ~ has eternal life, ~~ but whoever rejects the Son
          ~ will not see life, ~ for God's wrath remains on them."
▶▶The 2<sup>nd</sup> misconception ~ people have about God and Salvation. ⇒⇒ Cosmic Killjoy . . . .
   ⊳⊳Jn. 8:31-36 . . . .
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 $\triangleright \triangleright$  Jn. 15:11, ~ I have told you these things ~ so that ~ my joy may be in you ~~ and your

 $\triangleright \triangleright$  Jn. 16:22, ~ So also you have sorrow now, ~ but I will see you again, ~ and your hearts will rejoice, ~~ and no one ~ will take your joy from you.

>>True freedom and joy ~ come only ~ through a relationship with Jesus Christ.

▶▶And the 3<sup>rd</sup> misconception ~ people have about God and Salvation. ⇒⇒ Other ways . . . .

 $\triangleright \triangleright Jn. 14:6$ ,  $\sim I$  am  $\sim$  the way,  $\sim$  and the truth,  $\sim$  and the life ....

→ No one ~ comes to the Father ~ except ~ through me.

 $\triangleright$ Acts 4:12 (NIV), ~ Salvation ~ is found in no one else, ~~ for there is no other name under heaven ~ given to mankind ~ by which we must be saved.

OK, ~ BACK TO DISCUSSING JESUS' RESURRECTION.

## THE EVIDENCE ~ FOR JESUS' RESURRECTION ~ IS COMPELLING.

UNLESS, ~ OF COURSE, ~ SOMEONE HAS MADE UP THEIR MIND ~ THAT ~ THEY WILL never believe ~ no matter what.

 $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  I believe ~ there is no truthful way ~ to read the four gospels ~~ and ~ 77

Do to fairly account ~ for all of the evidence ~ without concluding ~ that Jesus did in fact ~ rise from the dead.

 $\rightarrow \rightarrow C$ . S. Lewis ....  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  Lee Strobel ....

THIS A.M., ~ WE'RE GOING TO EXPLORE ~ FIVE ~ OF THE MANY CONVINCING PROOFS ~ of the resurrection. 11 4/10

FIRST, ~ JESUS REALLY DIED.

▶▶This counters ~ a false theory ~ which appeared ~ at the end of the 18 <sup>th</sup> century.
⊳⊳Before ⇔⇔ Swoon
▶▶It asserts ~ that Jesus ~ just swooned/fainted ~ from ~ exhaustion, ~ pain, ~ and loss of blood.
>>Still alive when placed in the tomb.
→→Revived by the cool air, ~ arose, ~ and departed.
▶▶However, ~ this does not stand up ~ to ~ honest ~ scrutiny.
▶▶The Romans ~ were experts ~ at killing.
$\triangleright \triangleright$ They knew the difference ~ between ~ a dead man ~ and ~ an unconscious one.
⊳⊳Convinced Jesus was dead. ⇒⇒ Did not break his legs.
▶▶Pilate asked for assurance ~ before releasing the body.
▶▶One would think Joseph, ~ Nicodemus, ~ and the women ~ would have noticed breathing ~ when they prepared Jesus' body for burial.
►►And consider this.
$\triangleright \triangleright$ Jesus had had $\sim$ no water, $\sim$ no food, $\sim$ had been severely beaten, $\sim$ and $\sim$ had hung on a cross 6 hrs. 11 5/10

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\triangleright The swoon theory ~ asks us to believe ~ that ~ in His weakened condition, ~ 77
        →Jesus ~ was able ~ to roll the stone away ~ and fight off experienced Roman
        soldiers.
     >> And how ~ would Jesus have known ~ the length of time He was in the tomb, ~ 77
        \Rightarrow and \sim precisely \sim the right time to come out of the tomb? \Rightarrow \Rightarrow Rise 3<sup>rd</sup> day.
THE SECOND PIECE OF EVIDENCE, ~ THE EMPTY TOMB.
 ▶▶It's interesting to note ~ that all ~ the contemporary witnesses ~ agree on this fact.
     >> The disciples, ~ the Jews, ~ and the Romans ~ all knew ~ that the tomb was empty.
     \trianglerightIt's true ~ that each group ~ viewed that fact differently.
     \triangleright \triangleright But no one \sim disputed the basic assertion \sim that on Easter Sunday morning \sim Jesus \sim
     was no longer in the tomb.
 ▶▶The Jewish leaders ~ never denied it ~ but did try ~ to cover it up.
 ▶▶So someone came up ~ with the stolen body theory.
 ▶ But ~ who would have stolen the body?

    ▷ The Romans? 
    ⇒ Why?

     DD The disciples? ⇒⇒ Trembling in fear. ⇒⇒ Trained soldiers. 11 6/10
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DD The Jewish leaders? ⇒⇒ Why?
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- → They wanted Jesus to stay in the tomb ~ at all costs. ⇒ ⇒ Guard to prevent . . . .
- →→ And ~ if the Jewish leaders did steal it, ~ why not ~ produce the body on the day of Pentecost?

LET'S NOW CONSIDER ~ THE THIRD PIECE ~ OF EVIDENCE. ⇒⇒ Female witnesses.

- ▶▶In all of the major resurrection narratives, ~ women ~ 77
  - Dare credited as ~ the first and primary ~ eyewitnesses.
- ▶▶In our modern culture ~ we don't appreciate the significance of this fact . . . .
- ▶ But ~ this would be an odd invention ~ at that time ~ if the resurrection were not true.
  - $\triangleright$ Since in both ~ the ancient Jewish and Roman cultures ~ women ~ were thought very little of.
    - → Their testimony ~ was regarded as ~ insubstantial ~ and dismissible.
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright G$ iven this fact, ~ it is highly unlikely ~ that any perpetrators of a hoax ~ 77
  - Din 1st century Judea ~ would elect women ~ to be their primary witnesses.
- $\blacktriangleright$  The only reason ~ to say that the women saw Jesus first ~ is because ~ that's what actually happened.
  - $\triangleright$ No one ~ would have made up ~ such a strange detail. 11 7/10

NOW THE ~ FOURTH ~ PIECE OF EVIDENCE, ~ THE POST RESURRECTION APPEARANCES, ~ which occurred ~ over a 40-day period.

- ► He appeared to ~~ the women, ~~ the 11 apostles, ~~ the 2 disciples on the road to Emmaus, ~~ James, ~~ Paul, ~~ and also ~ 500 people at one time.
- ► Taken together, ~~ this list ~ is impressive enough ~ that it cannot be carelessly dismissed ~ as wishful thinking.
- ▶▶Writing to the Corinthian church ~ some 30 years later, ~ 77
  - DPaul commented ~ that ~ most of those who saw the risen Christ ~ 77
    - → were still alive ~ and ready to testify ~ to what they had seen.
      - →→IOW, ~ they could check it out.
- ▶▶Well, ~ then, ~ a skeptic suggests, ~ perhaps the early Christians ~ 77
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  suffered some kind of mass psychosis ~ that caused all of them ~ to have visions or hallucinations ~ 77
    - → → that they mistook ~ for the risen Christ.
- ▶▶This is difficult to square ~ with the facts as we know them ~ and ~ with the reality of human nature.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  Visions ~ tend to be ~ intensely ~ personal events.
    - $\rightarrow$  Two people ~ rarely ~ have visions that are ~ even remotely similar, ~ much less identical. 11 8/10

- ▶▶But as we just saw, ~ Jesus appeared ~ many times to many people ~ over a 40-day period after his resurrection. >> And, ~ again, ~ to 500 people at one time. >>Its strains credulity ~ to believe ~ that 500 people ~ would have ~ the same vision ~ at the same time. >>Plus, ~ you still have the pesky fact ~ of the ~ missing ~ body. ⇒⇒If Jesus' resurrection ~ was a vision, ~ then what happened ~ to the body? NOW LET'S TURN OUR ATTENTION ~ TO THE ~ FIFTH ~ AND FINAL ~ PIECE OF evidence, ~ the transformed disciples. ▶▶Here is one of the most remarkable facts surrounding the resurrection.
  - ▶▶Whereas before that Sunday ~ the disciples were ~ 77
    - $\triangleright \triangleright$  unsure, ~ timid, ~ doubting, ~ and ~ in general ~ a lackluster bunch, ~ 77
      - → afterwards ~ to a man ~ they were ~ utterly, ~ radically ~ and completely ~ transformed.
  - ▶▶They were ~ quite literally ~ new men.
  - ▶▶Suddenly ~ these timid souls ~ became ~ absolutely fearless, ~ 77
    - $\triangleright \triangleright$  totally dedicated ~ to spreading the good news about Jesus ~ to anyone who would listen. 11 9/10

▶ Persecution ~ didn't stop them, ~~ opposition ~ didn't faze them, ~~ hatred ~ didn't intimidate them,  $\sim$  77

Dhardship ~ didn't slow them down, ~~ and the threat of martyrdom ~ didn't frighten them.

▶▶What made the difference?

DDI submit ~ that the only possible answer ~ is ~ that these men ~ met the risen Christ.

 $\rightarrow \rightarrow And$  he changed their lives  $\sim$  forever.

## CONCLUSION.

IN 1 COR.  $\sim$  15:  $\sim\sim$  3-4,  $\sim$  PAUL DEFINES THE GOSPEL  $\sim$  AND INFORMS US,  $\sim$  THAT IT consists  $\sim$  of two  $\sim$  essential facts.

▶▶1st, ~ Jesus died for our sins and was buried.

 $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  And  $2^{nd}$ ,  $\sim$  Jesus rose from the dead on the third day.

▶▶This ~ is the gospel.

>>This ~ is the absolute truth.

LET'S PRAY .... 10/10