PAUL'S MINISTRY, PT. 3; COL. 1:26-27 (Ed O'Leary)

INTRODUCTION.

CURRENTLY IN OUR STUDY OF COLOSSIANS, ~ 77

we are talking about the character of Paul's apostolic ministry ~ 77

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ within the larger topic ~ of Paul's account of his apostolic ministry to the church, ~ which takes up 1:24 - 2:5.

SO WE DON'T GET SO CAUGHT UP IN THE DETAILS ~ AND LOSE SIGHT OF THE BIG picture, ~ a little review.

▶ In his account of his apostolic ministry to the church, ~ Paul sets forth ~~~ his ministry of suffering on believers' behalf, ~ 1:24, ~~ 77

>>> the character of his ministry, ~ 1:25-29, ~~ & his ministry of encouragement, ~ 2:1-5.

▶ Last week, ~ we began to focus on ~ the character of his apostolic ministry. $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ Vs. 25.

 \triangleright Here Paul said that ~ he was called by God ~ to serve the church as an apostle.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ He then identified that his primary ministry ~ was to the Gentiles.

 $\triangleright \triangleright A$ fter that, ~ he stated the purpose ~ of his calling by God to serve the church as an apostle.

→→And that was ~ to proclaim the whole counsel of God. $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ I.e., ~ the full body of God's truth as revealed by him.

 \rightarrow The full revelation of which ~ was written down in Scripture. 11 1/15

TODAY, ~ WE'LL TURN OUR ATTENTION ~ TO VERSES 26-27.

IN THESE TWO VERSES ~ PAUL ~ ZEROES IN ON ~ AND EXPLAINS ~ A PARTICULAR mystery that is included in the whole counsel of God.

▶ 26 the mystery hidden for ages and generations ~ but now revealed to his saints. ~~ 27 To them ~ God chose ~ to make known how great among the Gentiles ~ are the riches of the glory of this mystery, ~ which is Christ in you, ~ the hope of glory.

>> This can be divided ~ into four overarching points.

 $\triangleright \triangleright 1^{st}$, ~ verse 26.

 \rightarrow Paul states the point that ~ the full body of God's truth ~ included this specific mystery ~ that he is going to talk about.

 $>>2^{nd}$, ~ verse 27a, ~ he states the point that the mystery is for Gentiles too.

▷▷3rd, ~ verse 27b, ~ Paul identifies the particular mystery, ~ i.e., ~ "Christ in you."

 $\triangleright \triangleright And 4^{th}$, ~ verse 27c, ~ the mystery ~ is "the hope of glory."

FOR CLARITY IN EXPLAINING THIS, ~ WE'RE GOING TO SWITCH THE ORDER A LITTLE.

▶ ▶ 26, ~ This mystery was included.

▶ ≥ 27b, ~ Paul identifies mystery.

▶ ≥ 27a, ~ The mystery is for Gentiles too.

► And 27c, ~ the mystery is "the hope of glory." 11 2/15

VERSE 26.

PAUL STATES THE POINT THAT ~ 77

>> The full body of God's truth ~ includes this particular mystery that he is going to talk about.

▶ Now, ~ boiled down and simply put, ~~ I believe the idea here ~ is this. ~~ Start w/ vs. 25.

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 \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow 26 And the whole counsel of God contains ~ this particular mystery ~ that was hidden for ages and generations ~ but is now revealed to his saints.

AT THIS TIME, ~ I THINK IT WOULD BE WORTHWHILE FOR EVERYONE ~ TO MAKE sure we have ~ a proper understanding of the word mystery ~ as it is used in the NT.

THE NT WORD FOR MYSTERY, ~ μυστήριον, ~ OCCURS ONLY TWENTY-SEVEN TIMES IN the NT, ~ twenty of them ~ in Paul's writings.

▶▶Its other seven uses ~ are found in connection with ~ parables about God's kingdom ~ or truths disclosed in the Book of Revelation.

►► And the word is always ~ associated with a verb of revelation or proclamation.

NOW, ~ WE MUST UNDERSTAND ~ THAT THE NT WORD FOR MYSTERY ~ DOES NOT refer ~ to incomprehensible phenomena, ~ unsolved problems, ~ 77

▶▶ or detective thrillers, ~ such as Agatha Christie novels.

▶ We shouldn't think in these terms ~ when it comes to the NT word for mystery. 11 3/15

or to something so obscure ~ that it could not be understood ~ even if told.

▶ We should not think in these terms either.

THE NT WORD FOR "MYSTERY" ~ REFERS ~ TO SOMETHING ~ 77

 \blacktriangleright that had not been revealed in the OT, ~ it was hidden, ~ but has now been revealed by God ~ in the NT.

▶ E.g., ~ 1 Cor. 15:51-52.

 $\triangleright \triangleright^{51}$ Behold! ~~ I tell you a mystery. ~~ [and here's the mystery] ~~ We shall not all sleep, ~~ but we shall all be changed, ~~ 52 in a moment, ~ in the twinkling of an eye, ~ at the last trumpet. ~~ For the trumpet will sound, ~~ and the dead will be raised imperishable, ~~ and we shall be changed.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ The phrase ~ We shall not all sleep ~ means ~ that there will be a generation of believers alive ~ when Jesus returns.

→→They will not have to die ~ before they get their resurrection bodies.

 \rightarrow Instead, ~ they will all be transformed, ~ immediately.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ When Jesus returns, ~ the dead will be raised with their new bodies.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ And those still alive, ~ will be transformed, ~ also receiving their resurrection bodies.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ This change will happen instantly for all Christians, ~ 77

 \rightarrow whether they are dead or alive. 11 4/15

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ Paul notes ~ that this ~ is a mystery.

 \rightarrow \rightarrow IOW, ~ this was not revealed in the OT.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ And God is now revealing it through the apostle Paul.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ Basically, ~ Paul is saying to us, ~ "let me tell you this wonderful truth ~ 77

→ → that was not made known in the OT ~ but is now being manifested by the Lord."

►►And, ~ of course, ~ as we'll see, ~ this is the case for the mystery that Paul references here in Col.

A SIDE NOTE HERE.

► The NT concept of mystery ~ is very much in keeping with the progressive nature of divine revelation in the Bible

► Progressive revelation

NOW, ~ THOUGH OUR FOCUS IS ON THE NT WORD FOR MYSTERY, ~~ 77

▶▶ for study purposes we should note ~ the OT word for mystery.

▶▶In the OT, ~ the word ~ "mystery" ~ occurs only in Daniel.

▶ The word "mystery" there ~ relates specifically ~ to God's revelation through Daniel ~ 77

DD of dreams and visions ~ whose meanings were hidden to others.

▶ 27 Daniel answered the king ~ and said, ~~ "No wise men, ~ enchanters, ~ magicians, ~ or astrologers ~ can show to the king ~ the mystery that the king has asked, ~~ 77

 DD^{28} but ~ there is a God in heaven ~ who reveals mysteries, ~ and he has made known to King Nebuchadnezzar ~ what will be in the latter days. ~~ Your dream ~ and the visions of your head ~ as you lay in bed ~ are these: ~~ 77

 \rightarrow \rightarrow ³⁰ But ~ as for me, ~ this mystery ~ has been revealed to me, ~ not ~ because of any wisdom ~ that I have more than all the living, ~~ but ~ in order ~ that the interpretation ~ may be made known to the king, ~ and that you may know ~ the thoughts of your mind.

►►Ok, ~ that was to help aid you ~ in your understanding of Daniel.

BACK TO COLOSSIANS.

IN VERSE 27b, ~ PAUL IDENTIFIES THE SPECIFIC MYSTERY THAT HE'S TALKING about here ~ and that the whole counsel of God contained.

CHRIST IN YOU. ⇒⇒ I.E., ~ CHRIST LIVES IN BELIEVERS.

►► The OT ~ predicted the coming of the Messiah.

▶▶But the idea ~ that He would actually live in His redeemed church, ~ made up mostly of Gentiles, ~ was not revealed.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ It was a mystery. $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ Not revealed in OT. ~~ Revealed in the NT. 11 6/15

IN MATT. 28:20b, ~ WE HAVE THIS PROMISE FROM JESUS.

>>And behold, ~ I am with you always, ~ to the end of the age.

►►Omnipresence.

▶ The believer will find ~ that he has a great companion ~ as he goes on his way through life.

► Goes much deeper than "with us."

► He is with us. $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ But goes much deeper.

THE NEW TESTAMENT REVEALS ~ THAT JESUS TAKES UP RESIDENCE ~ IN ALL believers.

► Not revealed ~~ Now revealed.

▶▶In his high-priestly prayer recorded in Jn. 17, ~ Jesus, ~ speaking to the Father, ~ says in verses 22-23, ~ 77

 DD^{22} The glory that you have given me ~ I have given to them, ~ that they may be one ~ even as we are one, ~~ 77

 \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow 23 <u>I in them</u> ~ and you in me, ~ that they may become perfectly one, ~ so that ~ the world may know ~ that you sent me ~ and loved them ~ even as you loved me. ~ 77

 \rightarrow And then in verse 26, ~ "I made known to them ~ your name, ~ and I will continue ~ to make it known, ~ that the love ~ with which you have loved me ~ may be in them, ~ and <u>I in them</u>.

► And in Gal. 2:20, ~ Paul writes, ~ I have been crucified with Christ. ~~ It is no longer I who live, ~ but Christ who lives in me. 117/15

NOW, ~ HERE IS SOMETHING WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE, ~ UNDERSTAND, ~ AND BE grateful for ~~ in relation to the indwelling of Jesus.

► Believers ~ have eternal life ~ because Jesus lives in us. = Source of our eternal life.

 $\triangleright \triangleright Gal. 2:20$ again. ~~ I have been crucified with Christ. ~~ It is no longer I who live, ~ but Christ who lives in me.

► Every believer in him ~ is born again at the moment of saving faith ~ by the act of regeneration ~ which is properly the work of the Holy Spirit.

►►That eternal life which is imparted, ~ however, ~ is inseparably related ~ to Jesus Himself.

▶▶This is in fulfillment ~ of the purpose of the incarnation ~ that believers in Him might have life.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ In Jn. 10:10, ~ Jesus said, ~ The thief ~ comes only ~ to steal ~ and kill ~ and destroy. ~~ I came ~ that they may have life ~ and have it abundantly.

▶▶In a similar way, ~ he said to Martha, ~ "I am ~ the resurrection and the life.

▶ Jesus told the disciples, ~ I am ~ the way, ~ and the truth, ~ and the life.

► And according to John ~ in his first epistle, ~ Whoever has the Son ~ has life; ~~ whoever does not have the Son of God ~ does not have life.

▶▶In all of these passages ~ it is evident that, ~ 77

>>> while a believer receives eternal life ~ by the immediate agency of the Holy Spirit, ~~ the life which is imparted ~ is the eternal life ~ which is in Jesus.

▶▶Jesus, ~ and this is what we should recognize, ~ understand ~ and be grateful for, ~~ Jesus ~ is the source ~ of our eternal life. ↓↓ 8/15 NOW, ~ WE SEE FROM OTHER SCRIPTURES ~ THAT ~ GOD THE FATHER ~ AND GOD THE Holy Spirit ~ also dwell in us.

▶ Jn. 14:16-17. ~~ ¹⁶ And I will ask the Father, ~~ and he will give you another Helper,~ to be with you <u>forever</u>, ~ ¹⁷ even the Spirit of truth, ~ whom the world cannot receive, ~~ because it neither sees him ~ nor knows him. ~~ You know him, ~ for he dwells with you ~ and <u>will be in you</u>.

► And Jn. 14:23b. ~~ If anyone loves me, ~~ he will keep my word, ~~ and my Father will love him, ~~ and we will come to him ~ and make our home with him.

▶ The fact is ~ that all three persons of the Trinity ~ indwell the believer.

▶▶And if one is present ~ the other persons are also present, ~ 77

Dalthough their persons can be distinguished ~ and in some cases their ministries.

▶▶And because of that, ~ we must distinguish between the indwellings.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ They must not be made identical.

▶ Here again ~ we're getting into the area of the Trinity.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ And it's all very confusing.

SO LET'S TURN ~ TO SOME CONCRETE APPLICATION ~ OF THE INDWELLING IN believers ~ by our Triune God.

▶ 2 Cor. 6:16b. ~~ For we ~ are the temple ~ of the living God.

▶ 1 Cor. 6:19-20. ~~ ¹⁹ Or do you not know ~ that your body is a temple of the Holy Spirit within you, ~ whom you have from God? ~~ You are not your own, ~ ²⁰ for you were bought with a price. ~~ So ~ glorify God in your body. 119/15

▶▶My . . ., ~~ each of us should understand: ~~ our body as a temple of God, ~ who lives within us.

▶▶Jesus died ~ to pay the high price ~ that purchased sinful people's freedom.

>>His precious blood ~ provided the sacrifice ~ that made believers acceptable to God.

Because of Jesus' death and resurrection, ~ 77

DDGod himself ~ took up residence ~ within all those ~ who believe in Jesus for salvation.

▶ We therefore, ~ do not belong to ourselves.

 $\triangleright \triangleright God$ bought us, ~ so we must honor him with our bodies.

▶ Put simply, ~~ we do this ~ through our gratitude, ~ worship, ~ obedience, ~ and service.

▶▶In Rom. 12:1-2, ~ Paul writes, ~ 77

PPI appeal to you therefore, ~ brothers, ~ by the mercies of God ~ [i.e., ~ because of all he has done for us], ~ 77

→ → to present your <u>bodies ~ as a living sacrifice, ~ holy and acceptable to God</u>, ~ which is your spiritual worship ~ [i.e., ~ presenting is true and proper worship]. ~~ 77

 \rightarrow \rightarrow ² Do not be conformed to this world, ~ but be transformed ~ by the renewal of your mind, ~ that by testing ~ you may discern ~ what is the will of God, ~ what ~ [or, ~ which] ~ is good and acceptable and perfect.

OK, ~ LET'S NOT LOSE SIGHT OF THE FOREST FOR THE TREES.

IN VERSES 26-27, ~ PAUL ZEROES IN ON ~ AND EXPLAINS ~ A PARTICULAR MYSTERY that is included in the whole counsel of God. 11 10/15

▶ These verses can be divided ~ into four overarching points.

▶▶And remember ~ for clarity in explaining this, ~ we switched the points a little.

► So far, ~ we've looked at Verses 26 and 27b.

▶ We'll now turn our attention to verse 27a ~ and then ~ to verse 27c.

IN VERSE 27a, ~ PAUL STATES ~ 77

THAT THE INDWELLING OF JESUS ~ WAS FOR GENTILES ~ AS WELL AS JEWS.

▶ Good new for us here, ~ since, ~ I believe, ~ we're all Gentiles.

►►And since that is the case, ~ we should give our full attention ~ to this.

PAUL: ~~ TO THEM GOD CHOSE TO MAKE KNOWN HOW GREAT AMONG THE GENTILES are the riches of the glory of this mystery.

▶▶Though this expression is rather cumbersome, ~ 77

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ at its heart ~ is Paul's abiding conviction ~ that the gospel ~ is for all people, ~ be they Jew or Gentile.

→→Rom. 1:16.

→→For I am not ashamed of the gospel, ~ for it is the power of God for salvation ~ to everyone who believes, ~ to the Jew first ~ and also to the Greek ~ [Gentile].

AS WE KNOW, ~ PAUL WAS DIVINELY COMMISSIONED ~ TO TAKE THE GOSPEL TO THE Gentiles. 11/15

►► As the apostle to the Gentiles, ~ Paul was given ~ the opportunity and responsibility ~ 77

>>> to declare to them ~ the spiritual life available in Jesus.

▶ Paul sought to convey to them ~ that they did not need to remain spiritual "strangers and aliens."

▶▶Instead, ~ alongside Israel, ~ 77

>>> they could be "fellow citizens with God's people ~ and ~ members of God's household."

► God used Paul's ministry among the Gentiles ~ 77

>>> to reveal the mystery ~ that Jesus could indwell even them.

► Gentiles included.

► We, ~ Gentiles, ~ should be very grateful for this, ~~ that God would include us ~ in his plan of salvation.

IN PAUL'S LAST OVERARCHING POINT, ~ HE SAYS, ~ IN VERSE 27c, ~ 11

THE INDWELLING OF JESUS IN BELIEVERS ~ IS OUR HOPE OF GLORY.

▶ The word for "hope" here ~ refers to an assured hope, ~ 77

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ not a vague possibility ~ or even merely ~ an expectation.

THE POINT HERE ~ IS THIS.

The indwelling of Jesus in each believer ~ is our assurance ~ that we will experience final glory. 112/15

▶▶I.e., ~ the assurance $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ that we will receive ~ all of what God has promised us in the life to come, ~ 77

>>> and that we will dwell with Jesus ~ in our glorified resurrection bodies for eternity.

>> The indwelling of our Savior, ~ gives us this assurance.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ In brief, ~ it assures us of a glorious eternal future.

OVER AND OVER ~ IN THE NT ~ WE ARE GIVEN THIS ASSURANCE.

► E.g., ~ In Ephesians, ~ Paul says that the Holy Spirit dwelling within believers is "the guarantee of our inheritance."

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ The word for "guarantee" ~ was used in ancient times ~ 77

 \rightarrow \rightarrow to describe a down payment, ~ promising that the buyer would complete the transaction ~ and pay the full amount.

 \rightarrow \rightarrow The guarantee was binding.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ In the same way, ~ the Holy Spirit ~ is God's guarantee ~ that he will give us ~ everything he promised.

 \rightarrow \rightarrow He is the first payment ~ of all the treasures that will be ours ~ 77

→ → because he has purchased us to be his own people.

▶▶In the context of our future inheritance, ~ Peter, ~ in 1 Pet. 1:5 (LEB), ~ tells us ~ 77

 \triangleright that we "are being protected by the power of God through faith ~ for a salvation ~ ready to be revealed in the last time." $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ Continual protection. 11 13/15

 $\triangleright \triangleright God$ is using his power ~ to continually guard believers ~ until we receive our inheritance.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ And since it is Yahweh himself protecting us, ~ we are guaranteed ~ to receive our inheritance.

THIS IS AMAZING, ~ GLORIOUS, ~ AND EXTREMELY ENCOURAGING TRUTH.

► We must not lose sight of this.

▶ We get so bogged down in this life, ~ we begin to focus only on it.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ And that leads to discouragement, ~ and perhaps even depression.

▶ We need to keep our focus ~ on our guaranteed, ~ glorious, ~ eternal future.

▶▶It will give us great joy ~ in the midst of whatever we're going through ~ or will go through ~ in life.

▶▶And it will help give us ~ the strength and motivation ~ to handle whatever comes our way.

 $\triangleright \triangleright \land$ At the end of things, ~ there is for us ~ a magnificent eternal future.

 \rightarrow \rightarrow At the end of things, ~ there is for us ~ everlasting life and joy with our Savior.

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ For believers, ~ persecution, ~ trouble, ~ and affliction are not the end.

→→Beyond these, ~ there lies eternal glory.

►► So let's keep our focus ~ on our guaranteed, ~ glorious, ~ eternal future.

▶ For I consider that the sufferings of this present time are not worth comparing with the glory that is going to be revealed to us.

▶▶This future glory is so great ~ that present sufferings are insignificant by comparison.

►► Also ~ the glory ~ is forever, ~ whereas the suffering ~ is temporary.

▶▶Troublesome as "the sufferings of this present time" are ~ 77

 $\triangleright \triangleright$ to us who experience them, ~ they are of no weight ~ when set over against the glory ~ that awaits God's people.

▶ Paul also has this idea elsewhere.

 \triangleright He speaks of "our light and momentary troubles" ~ as "achieving for us an eternal glory ~ that far outweighs them all" (2 Cor. 4:17).

MY . . ., ~~ IT IS A REALITY ~ 77

that when this life is over ~ there is more, ~ so much more ~ 77

DD than we can ever begin to fathom ~ in the presence of our Savior.

Amen. ~ Come, ~ Lord Jesus!

LET'S PRAY . . . 15/15