# HE ASCENDED INTO HEAVEN; ACTS 1:6-11 (Ed O'Leary)

#### INTRODUCTION.

him to you.

HEAVY TEACHING SO FAR
▶▶10 sweeping & profound assertions
▶▶Own personal reconciliation. ~~ Prior. ~~ Then Fact, ~~ means, ~ result, ~ and evidence.
►►Heavy ~~ Two week break
▶▶Today, ~ the ascension of Jesus.
NOW, ~ WE DON'T FOLLOW THE TRADITIONAL CHURCH CALENDAR HERE, ~ BUT THIS past Thursday ~ was Ascension Day. $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$ 40 days ~~ Appeared over 40 day period.
▶▶So, ~ This past Thursday was Ascension Day. ~~ Reason for focus today.
THE ASCENSION OF JESUS ~ IS SIGNIFICANT ~ FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS.
▶▶The ascension ~~ signaled the end of Jesus' earthly ministry, ~ 77
riangle signified success in His earthly work, ~~ & marked ~ unveiling of his heavenly glory.
▶▶He ascended ~ to send the Holy Spirit.
>>Nevertheless, ~ I am telling you the truth. ~~ It is for your benefit that I go away, because if I don't go away ~ the Counselor will not come to you. ~~ If I go, ~ I will send

⇒⇒Significant . . . . ⇒⇒ But Jesus did ascend . . . . . 11 1/14

- ▶▶Jesus ascended ~ to prepare a place for believers. ⇒⇒ If I go and prepare a place . . .
- ▶ He ascended ~ to exercise his high priestly ministry.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  we have a great high priest who has passed through the heavens, ~ Heb. says.
- ▶▶And Jesus' ~ literal, ~ physical ascension ~ symbolized ~ his exaltation by the Father.
  - $\triangleright$  The One with whom the Father is well pleased ~ was received up in honor ~ and given a name above all names. ~~ Phil. 2:9-11 (CSB)
  - $\triangleright$  For this reason (result of work) ~ God highly exalted him ~ and gave him ~ the name that is above <u>every name</u>, ~~ <sup>10</sup> so that ~ at the name of Jesus ~ <u>every knee</u> will bow in heaven and on earth and under the earth ~ [everywhere] <sup>11</sup> and <u>every tongue</u> ~ will confess ~ that Jesus Christ is Lord, ~ to the glory of God the Father.
    - ⇒⇒Everyone ~ whether ~ in love and gratitude, ~ i.e., ~ believers & holy angels ~~ 77
      - →→or in submission and stark-naked terror, ~ i.e., ~ unbelievers and evil angels.
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  So,  $\sim$  we see that Jesus' ascension  $\sim$  was no minor episode  $\sim$  within God's eternal plan of redemption.

OK, ~ LET'S EXPLORE THIS FURTHER, ~ BY LOOKING AT ACTS 1:6-11. ⇒ ⇒ Luke's Account.

VERSE 6a. ~~ SO WHEN THEY [APOSTLES AND JESUS] ~ HAD COME TOGETHER.

OBSERVE THAT JESUS' ASCENSION WAS PUBLIC. ~~ NOT SLIP AWAY UNNOTICED.

- ▶►Christianity ~ is not just some stories made up ~ that can't be verified.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  Reliable eyewitness testimony.
- ▶▶If these were made-up stories, ~ they could have been easily refuted. 11 2/14

AS PAUL TOLD KING AGRIPPA, ~ "THIS HAS NOT BEEN DONE IN A CORNER." ~~ IOW, ~ not hidden away somewhere.

▶ The life, ~ death, ~ resurrection, ~ and ascension of Jesus ~ happened ~ where everyone could see them.

WRITING IN HIS SECOND EPISTLE ABOUT THE TRANSFIGURATION OF JESUS, ~ Peter wrote, ~ 77

For we did not follow cleverly devised myths ~ when we made known to you the power and coming of our Lord Jesus Christ, ~ but we ~ [i.e., ~ he & James & John]~ were eyewitnesses of his majesty. ~~ 2 Pet. 1:16

IN HIS PROLOGUE TO HIS FIRST EPISTLE,  $\sim$  JOHN GOES OUT OF HIS WAY TO DRIVE home the point  $\sim$  77

- ▶▶that he & the other apostles were eyewitnesses ~ to Jesus' life and ministry.
- ▶ What was from the beginning, ~ what we have heard, ~ what we have seen with our eyes, ~ what we have observed and have touched with our hands, ~ concerning the word of life that life was revealed, ~ and we have seen it ~ and we testify and declare to you ~ the eternal life that was with the Father and was revealed to us what we have seen and heard ~ we also declare to you.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  Out of his way to drive point home. (CSB) 1 Jn. 1:1-3a

IN 1 COR. 15, ~ PAUL GOES THROUGH A WHOLE LIST ~ OF EYEWITNESSES THAT SAW Jesus alive from the dead.

- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  And in this,  $\sim$  he makes an interesting statement.  $\sim \sim$  Foolish if not true.
- ► He says that Jesus ~ appeared to over five hundred brothers and sisters at one time; ~~ ~ [and here's the interesting statement] ~~ most of them are still alive.

NO, ~ "THIS HAS NOT BEEN DONE IN A CORNER."

► Christian claims are public facts, ~~ dismissed or ignored by others ~ <u>only</u> ~ because of their bias.

JESUS' ASCENSION WAS A PUBLIC EVENT. ~~ NOT SLIP AWAY UNNOTICED.

#### IN VERSE 6b, ~ LUKE RECORDS A QUESTION THE APOSTLES HAD FOR JESUS.

"LORD, ~ WILL YOU AT THIS TIME RESTORE THE KINGDOM TO ISRAEL?"

- ▶▶They knew Jesus was the Messiah, ~ and that he had risen from the dead.
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  In his prologue to Acts,  $\sim$  Luke notes that,  $\sim$  after his resurrection,  $\sim$  Jesus  $\sim$  77
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  was seen by the eleven apostles over a forty-day period  $\sim$  and spoke about matters concerning the kingdom of God.
- ▶▶The prophets told of this, ~ and nothing had been revealed to cancel the predictions.
- ▶▶So their question ~ was a natural one. ~~ It was ~ neither inappropriate ~ nor illogical.

# NOTICE ~ JESUS RESPONDS TO THEIR QUESTION ~ WITH A 2-PART ANSWER.

VERSES 7-8.

▶▶ $^{7}$ He said to them,  $\sim$  [1st part]  $\sim$  "it is not for you to know times or seasons  $\sim$  that the Father has fixed by his own authority.  $\sim\sim$  77

 $DD[2^{nd} part] \sim ^8$  But you will receive power  $\sim$  when the Holy Spirit has come upon you,  $\sim$  and you will be my witnesses  $\sim$  in Jerusalem and in all Judea and Samaria,  $\sim$  and to the end of the earth." 11 4/14

OBSERVE WHAT JESUS ~ DID NOT DO.
▶▶Not rebuke them.
▶▶And did not discourage question.
NOW OBSERVE WHAT JESUS ~ DID DO.
▶▶In the first part of his response, ~ he ~ discouraged their speculation, ~ verse 7.
▶▶In the second part of his answer, ~ he ~ redirected their focus, ~ verse 8.
1 <sup>st</sup> , ~ HE DISCOURAGED THEIR SPECULATION. ~~ VERSE 7.
IT IS NOT FOR YOU TO KNOW TIMES OR SEASONS ~ [I.E., ~ DATES OR TIMES] ~ 77
▶▶that the Father has fixed by his own authority.
ANY ATTEMPT ~ TO COMPUTE ~ "DATES OR TIMES" ~ MUST BE PUT ASIDE.
▶▶The Father alone ~ has the authority to set the date and time when Jesus will set up his kingdom.
⊳⊳And he has done so.
▶▶During his earthly life, ~ Jesus had denied such knowledge even for himself.
▶▶My, ~~ it is not our business ~ to know ~ when Jesus is going to set up his kingdom.
▶▶To put it into the popular vernacular, ~ it's above our pay grade. 11 5/14

- ▶▶In Deut., ~ Moses wrote,  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  The secret things ~ belong to the Lord our God, ~~ but the things that are revealed ~ belong to us and to our children forever, ~ that we may do all the words of this law. ~~ Deut. 29:29
  - >> Want to know what one of those secret things is? ~~ The "when" of the kingdom.
  - >>But everything we need to know in order to live a godly life ~ has been revealed.
    - → → His word ~ and the Holy Spirit.
- ▶ Since the time and date of when Jesus will set up his kingdom, ~ are in the Father's hands, ~ 77
  - Dand we, ~ believers, ~ are not allowed to possess such privileged information, ~ 77
    - → we are in no position ~ to predict the time of the end.
      - → And the timing ~ should not concern us.
- ►►How foolishly ~ this warning from Jesus ~ has been ignored across the centuries!  $\triangleright \triangleright$  Book from 1988.

NOTICE, ~ THE TIMETABLE IS FIXED.

- ▶▶In this regard, ~ we can note what Paul said ~ when he addressed the Areopagus.
  - $\triangleright$ He declared that God  $\sim$  has fixed a day on which he will judge the world in righteousness by a man whom he has appointed;  $\sim$  and of this he has given assurance to all by raising him from the dead. (Acts 17)
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$ It's not like the Father is up on his throne,  $\sim 77$ 
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  trying to figure out the best time to send Jesus back and set up the kingdom.
    - →→No, ~ it's already on the schedule. 11 6/14

- ▶▶And since God is unchanging and unchangeable, ~ there's no way it will be rescheduled or canceled.
- ▶▶And Since God is sovereign, ~ his end-time plan cannot be thwarted.

OK, ~ IN THE FIRST PART OF HIS RESPONSE, ~ JESUS DISCOURAGED THEIR speculation.

### IN THE 2<sup>nd</sup> PART OF HIS ANSWER, ~ JESUS REDIRECTED THEIR FOCUS, ~ VS. 8.

BUT YOU WILL RECEIVE POWER ~ when the Holy Spirit has come upon you, ~ and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem and in all Judea and Samaria, ~ and to the end of the earth.

- ▶▶Jesus redirects their focus to their primary concern.
- ▶▶And that is, ~ to be Jesus' witnesses.
  - >> With its background in the courtroom, ~ "witness" implies the act of testifying.
- ▶▶They would testify of ~ the earthly ministry,~ death, ~ resurrection, ~ and ascension of Jesus.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  In brief, ~ the gospel.
    - → As eyewitnesses ~ they were in the perfect position to do so.

IN DUE COURSE ~ SECONDARY WITNESSES WOULD SPREAD THE GOOD NEWS.

- ▶▶That would include you and me.
  - >> And all those to whom Jesus refers ~ in his statement to Thomas.

Have you believed because you have seen me?  $\sim$  Blessed are those who have not seen and yet have believed.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  You and me. 11 7/14

- ▶▶We, ~ you and I, ~ testify ~ to what we have heard and believed.
- ►► And like the apostles, ~ 77

Dinstead of focusing on and speculating when Jesus will set up his kingdom, ~~ our primary concern ~ is to be spreading the gospel.

→ Top priority: ~~ testify about the earthly ministry, ~ death, ~ resurrection, ~ and ascension of Jesus.

NOW, ~ I WOULD LIKE TO CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE WORDING IN VERSE 8.

▶▶The order is extremely important.

 $\triangleright$ But you will receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you,  $\sim$  and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem and in all Judea and Samaria,  $\sim$  and to the end of the earth.

▶▶Witnessing comes after receiving power from the Holy Spirit.

 $\triangleright$ It was after the Holy Spirit filled the 120 in the upper room ~ we read that Peter went out and preached boldly. (Acts 2)

- ▶▶Help from God ~ is vital ~ if we are to be effective witnesses for Jesus.
- ▶▶Without the Spirit ~ there can be no effective witnessing for Jesus.

 $\triangleright$  We cannot do this under our own power.  $\Rightarrow$  Not by might, ~ nor by power, ~ but by my Spirit, ~ says the Lord of hosts.

NOW NOTICE, ~ IN VERSE 8, ~ THE SCOPE OF THE WITNESSING: ~~~ IN JERUSALEM and in all Judea and Samaria, ~ and to the end of the earth.

▶▶This arrangement ~ probably roughly corresponds geographically and culturally  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  to one's home city,  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  one's nation,  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  and then foreign lands. 118/14

- ▶▶And suggests the priority for our evangelism.
- ▶▶It's great ~ that we support missionaries overseas. ⇒⇒ Like the Bracy's.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  But ~ we have a responsibility ~ to make sure ~ we are doing all we can ~ 77
    - to spread the gospel ~ first ~ in the community and then in the nation ~ in which we live.
  - >>Means ~ first and foremost, ~ here in North Hartland & surrounding towns & areas.

#### OK, ~ TO SUMMARIZE WHAT THIS MEANS FOR US.

JESUS CALLS ON US TO PUT ASIDE ~ ALL SPECULATION ABOUT ~ "the when" ~ of his return.

▶▶And exhorts us ~ to focus on making disciples.

THE WORDS OF JESUS HAD HARDLY BEEN SPOKEN ~ BEFORE THE APOSTLES WERE witnessing the Lord's being lifted toward heaven.

Verse 9.  $\sim$  And when he had said these things,  $\sim$  as they were looking on,  $\sim$  he was lifted up,  $\sim$  and a cloud took him out of their sight.

JESUS HAD ARRANGED IT ~ SO THAT HE WOULD ASCEND IN THE PRESENCE OF THE eleven apostles.

- ▶▶And not when they were sleeping ~ or inattentive to what was occurring.
- ▶ But when they were engaged in a conversation with him that would fix their attention,  $\sim$  and even when they were looking at him. 11 9/14

- ▶▶the apostles would probably have been confused ~ and not known what to think.
- ▶►And the question of where Jesus is now ~ would nag at the back of their minds throughout their witnessing.
- ▶▶And how would they respond ~ to gueries from people about Jesus' location.
- ▶ But ~ when they saw him leave them in this manner, ~ rising up as they were speaking to him and watching him, ~ 77

Dhe they could not doubt ~ that he had returned to his heavenly home.

CONSEQUENTLY, ~~ THEY COULD ~ CONFIDENTLY AND BOLDLY PROCLAIM ~ THAT Jesus ascended and was exalted by the Father.

- ▶▶And we ~ can confidently believe their witness.
- ► Consequently, ~ we too ~ can confidently and boldly proclaim ~ that Jesus ascended into heaven.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  And is seated at the right hand of God the Father Almighty.

NOW, ~ IT'S IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER ~ THAT JESUS' ASCENSION WAS A LITERAL, ~ bodily return to heaven.

- ▶▶Just as he rose from the dead bodily, ~ he returned to his throne bodily.
- ▶▶And it's important to understand ~ that he did not leave his humanity behind.
- ▶▶Fully God and fully man in one Person and will be so forever. 11 10/14

BEFORE MOVING ON, ~ WE SHOULD POINT OUT ONE THING THAT JESUS' ASCENSION indicates.

- ▶▶And i.e., ~ heaven is a real place.
- ▶▶To say that it is a real place ~ does not mean ~ that we can therefore describe it adequately, ~ even with the help of various biblical symbols.
- ▶► And heaven will not be our final home.
  - >>John: ~~ New heaven and a new earth. ~~ New Jerusalem.
    - → Final home. ~~ On new earth in a brand new universe.

#### OK, ~ BACK TO LUKE'S ACCOUNT OF THE ASCENSION, ~ 77

SUDDENLY, ~ THE APOSTLES BECAME AWARE ~ THAT THERE WERE TWO ANGELS standing by them.

▶ Verse 10. ~~ And while they were gazing into heaven as he went, ~ 77

>>behold, ~ two men stood by them in white robes.

#### THE ANGELS THEN SPEAK TO THE APOSTLES, ~ VERSE 11.

THEY MAKE A TWO-FOLD STATEMENT.

▶▶1st, ~ they have a word of exhortation.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  And  $2^{nd}$ , ~ they have a great promise.

THE EXHORTATION.

▶▶They say to them, ~ "Men of Galilee, ~ why do you stand looking into heaven?" 11/14

▶▶This was probably a polite way of saying, ~ 77 >> "Why are you still here looking up to heaven? ~~ There's work to do. ~~ 77 → You have a commission to fulfill. ~ Let's get on with it." ►► A lesson for us here is this. >> We are not to be preoccupied with the end times. >> We are not to dwell on ~ who's who? ~~ or what's what? ~ or when's when? ~ regarding the return of Jesus. ▶▶Rather, ~ we are to be about our Father's business.  $\triangleright$  The angels' message is for us as well. >> There's a commission to fulfill. → We are to be making disciples of all nations.  $\rightarrow$  So let's get on with it. → And leave the timing of Jesus' return ~ in our heavenly Father's hands. THEN THE ANGELS GIVE A GREAT PROMISE. ▶▶This Jesus, who was taken up from you into heaven, ~ will come in the same way as you saw him go into heaven.  $\triangleright \triangleright I.e.$ , bodily, ~ visibly, ~ and in the clouds. ▶▶In Rev. 1:7a, ~ John writes ~ "Behold, ~ he is coming with the clouds, ~ and every eye will see him." 11 12/14

THE RETURN OF	: TFSUS ~ TS	A PDOMINIFRIT I	OCTRINE IN THE	SCOTPTLIDES

- ▶▶It's mentioned more than three hundred times in the New Testament.
- ▶ With entire chapters being given to the discussion of it ~ and even the majority of some books.
- ▶▶There is no disputing the promise. ~~ Jesus is coming back.

THE RETURN OF CHRIST SHOULD BE A JOYOUS ANTICIPATION FOR BELIEVERS.

- ▶ Because Jesus will take us to be with him forever.
  - >> And because of all else that's involved for us when he returns.
    - →→It will be an immensely joyous occasion for us.
  - $\triangleright$  When we all get to heaven, ~ what a day of rejoicing that will be!  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  When we all see Jesus, ~ We'll sing and shout the victory!

THE PROMISE OF THE RETURN OF OUR KING ~ TELLS US ~ THAT HISTORY IS NOT chaotic and going nowhere.  $\Rightarrow \Rightarrow$  Although . . . .

- ▶▶No, ~ God is in control, ~ working out his plan, ~ and moving history toward a specific point: ~~ the return of Jesus.
- ▶►And recall once again ~ what we said in the past about Heb. 1:3, ~ where it says that Jesus "upholds the universe by the word of his power."
  - $\triangleright$  The Greek word for "upholds" means "holding ~ and carrying ~ from one place to another." 11 13/14

 $\triangleright$  What we are saying ~ is that Jesus ~ 77

→sustains the universe in its existence and operation, ~ 77

→ and is carrying it forward, ~ or guiding it, ~ to its divinely appointed end.

▶►The day will come ~ 77

DD when The kingdom of the world has become the kingdom of our Lord and of his Christ, ~ and he shall reign forever and ever. ~~ Rev. 11:15.

# CONCLUSION.

AMEN. ~~ COME, ~ LORD JESUS.

LET'S PRAY . . . . 14/14