### PAUL'S DETOUR, PT. 5; EPH. 3:11-13 (Ed O'Leary)

### INTRODUCTION.

AS WE KNOW, ~ IN VERSES 7-13, ~ THE SECOND PART OF PAUL'S DIVINELY INSPIRED detour, ~ Paul focuses on the gospel and his role in preaching it.

▶▶Today, ~ we will finish this second part up by examining verses 11-13.

### IN VERSE 11a, PAUL SAYS: ~~ 77

"THIS WAS ACCORDING TO THE ETERNAL PURPOSE [OR, PLAN]."

▶ The word "This" refers back to verse 10, ~ where Paul spelled out the purpose for telling the Gentiles about the unsearchable riches that come from Jesus and for explaining God's plan of salvation to everyone.

DPaul said it was "so that through the church, ~ the manifold wisdom of God might now be made known to the rulers and authorities in the heavenly places."

→ I.e., ~ as noted, ~ by means of the church, ~ the infinite wisdom of God displayed in lavishing His grace on sinners ~ becomes known to His holy angels in this larger world that we cannot see at this time."

 $\triangleright$ Now, ~ in case someone didn't pick up on it last week in my equating the church with believers, ~ perhaps it would be good here to clarify, ~ that the church does not refer to an institution or a building.

→ The church is not . . . .

 $\rightarrow$  The church is the people of God, ~ i.e., ~ those who have been redeemed by the blood of the Lamb, ~ those who . . .

 $\triangleright \triangleright$  As we noted, ~ we could say that the church is a massive university, ~ with each blood-bought believer a professor; ~~ and the holy angels the students, ~ 77

- → as they observe and learn about God's infinite wisdom from each believer's redemption and subsequent blessings from Jesus.
- ►► And in verse 11a, ~ Paul is saying that it was part of God's eternal plan of salvation that through each blood-bought believer, ~ His infinite wisdom in bestowing grace on sinners would be revealed to His holy angels. 11 1/8

### NOTICE THAT PAUL CALLS GOD'S PLAN OF SALVATION "ETERNAL."

- ▶▶ Meaning that this is a plan God had before he created the universe. ~~ Before existed.
- ▶►My brothers and sisters in Christ, ~ this reinforces the truth that God chose us for salvation, ~ we did not choose Him.
  - >> Jesus makes this plain. ~~ In Jn. 15:16, ~ "You did not choose me, ~ but I chose you."
  - $\triangleright$  This is actually good news, ~ because the NT makes it clear that if God had not chosen us for salvation, ~ we would never have chosen Him.
    - ⇒⇒I.e., ~ we would never have come to Him for salvation ~ if he hadn't chosen us first.
    - $\rightarrow$  Consider what Paul tells us in Rom. 3:11b. ~~ He writes that "no one seeks for God." ~~ E.g., ~ consider Adam and Eve . . . .
  - $\triangleright$ My fellow blood-bought believers, ~ we would never have chosen Jesus if He hadn't chosen us first. ~~ We would still be dead in our sins.
    - → That is one of the things that's so amazing about God's grace.
- $\blacktriangleright$ God's eternal plan of salvation also,  $\sim$  my fellow disciples of Christ,  $\sim$  reinforces the truth that God's choosing us for salvation had <u>nothing</u> to do with who or what we are,  $\sim$  or  $\sim$  because of anything we've done.
  - $\triangleright$ In Eph. 2:4-5, ~ Paul makes it crystal clear ~ that it was because of His mercy, ~ love, ~ and grace that God the Father chose us for salvation.
    - $\rightarrow$  Paul writes, ~ "But God, ~ being rich in mercy, ~ because of the great love with which he loved us, ~ even when we were dead in our trespasses, ~ made us alive together with Christ by grace you have been saved."
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright$  God's eternal plan of salvation additionally reinforces the truth that God wasn't taken by surprise in the garden of Eden . . . .
- ▶▶And God's eternal plan tells us that even though God knew Adam & Eve would sin, ~ 77
  - $\triangleright$ even though God knew ~ what it would cost Him to redeem mankind, ~ and that ~ was the extremely painful ~ and horrible death ~ of His beloved Son, ~ 77
    - → even though He knew all of this ~ He created us anyway. ~~ Truly, ~ amazing grace.

## IN VERSE 11b, ~ PAUL TALKS ABOUT THE ACCOMPLISHMENT OF GOD'S ETERNAL plan of salvation.

FOR CONTEXT, ~ READ ALL OF VERSE 11. ~~ "THIS WAS ACCORDING TO THE ETERNAL purpose ~ [i.e. ~ His eternal plan of salvation] ~ that he has realized ~ [or, ~ accomplished] ~ in ~ [or, ~ through] ~ Christ Jesus our Lord."

- ▶▶God's eternal plan of salvation was accomplished through Jesus when he died on the cross.
  - $\triangleright$  Speaking of Jesus, ~ Rev. 5:9-10, ~ "And they sang a new song, ~ saying, ~~ 'Worthy are <u>you</u> to take the scroll and to open its seals, ~ for <u>you</u> were slain, ~ and by <u>your</u> blood <u>you</u> ransomed people for God from every tribe and language and people and nation, ~77
    - $\rightarrow$  and you have made them a kingdom and priests to our God,  $\sim$  and they shall reign on the earth."
- $\blacktriangleright \blacktriangleright G$ od's plan for lost humanity to receive forgiveness of sins and eternal life was accomplished through Jesus  $\sim$  and no one else.
  - $\triangleright$  This is extremely important to go over time and again,  $\sim$  because there are many voices out there trying to convince us that "all roads lead to Rome,"  $\sim$  so to speak.
    - $\rightarrow \rightarrow$  I.e., ~ a lot of voices out there are telling us that there are many roads to God, ~ that all religions are the same and equally valid.
      - →→No, ~ this is not true. ~~ Salvation is not in the name of Mohamed . . . .
        - $\hookrightarrow$  If someone wants a relationship with God and go to heaven when they die,  $\sim$  there is only one road,  $\sim$  Jesus.
  - $\triangleright$ In Col. 2:8, ~ Paul warns us about belief systems that are not in agreement with sound Christian doctrine.
    - → He tells us to not let anyone capture us with empty, ~ deceitful philosophies that come from human thinking and from the spiritual forces of evil, ~ rather than from Christ.
      - $\rightarrow$  Any belief system that denies that Jesus is the only way that we can have a relationship with God and spend eternity in heaven,  $\sim 77$ 
        - $\rightarrow$  is an empty,  $\sim$  deceitful philosophy that comes from human thinking and from the spiritual forces of evil. 11 3/8

 $\triangleright$  Speaking about Jesus,  $\sim$  Peter says in Acts 4:12,  $\sim$  "And there is salvation in no one else,  $\sim$  for there is no other name under heaven given among men by which we must be saved."

- $\rightarrow$  Salvation, ~ Peter says, ~ comes by means of no one else, ~ nor is there another name by which one can be saved.
  - → The phrase "there is no one else" is emphatic in the Greek.
    - $\hookrightarrow$  It emphasizes that there is no one else at all,  $\sim$  other than Jesus,  $\sim$  who has the means to provide salvation and eternal life for lost humanity.

 $\triangleright$ In Jn. 14:6, ~ Jesus said, ~ "I am the way, ~ and the truth, ~ and the life. ~~ No one comes to the Father except through me" . . . .

 $\triangleright$ Paul wrote in 1 Tim. 2:5, ~ "For there is one God, ~ and there is one mediator between God and men, ~ the man Christ Jesus."

 $\triangleright$  To reject the "one mediator between God and men," ~ to reject the only way, ~ the only truth, ~ the only life, ~ 77

 $\rightarrow$  to reject the only "name under heaven given among men by which we must be saved,"  $\sim$  77

→→is to reject one's only hope for salvation and eternal life in heaven after death.

BACK TO EPH. 3:11,  $\sim$  PAUL SAYS THAT GOD ACCOMPLISHED HIS ETERNAL PLAN through Christ's death on the cross.

- ▶▶Notice the past tense of "accomplished." ~~ This is a finished work, ~ a completed atonement.
  - $\triangleright$  $\triangleright$ Nothing can be or needs to be added. ~~ And it does not have to be repeated like the OT sacrifices.
- ▶▶This is evidenced in Heb. 1:3b. ~~ The author writes, ~ "After making purification for sins, ~ he sat down at the right hand of the Majesty on high."
  - $\triangleright$  $\triangleright$ The fact that Jesus sat after providing cleansing from sin indicates that His atoning work was finished.
    - $\rightarrow \rightarrow$  No OT priest ever sat while performing his duties because the task was never finally accomplished.  $\sim$  There were no chairs in the tabernacle. 11 4/8

- → Jesus, ~ however, ~ fully satisfied the demands of the law and fully met its penalty, ~ and is now seated "at the right hand of the Majesty on high."
- ▶► That Jesus' sacrifice on the cross is a completed work is also evidenced in Jesus' cry of victory on the cross, ~ recorded in Jn. 19:30: ~~ "It is finished."
- ►►Heb. 9:12 says, ~ "he entered once for all ~ [i.e., ~ once for all time] ~ into the holy places, ~ not by means of the blood of goats and calves but by means of his own blood, ~ thus securing an eternal redemption."
  - $\triangleright$ I.e., ~ my brothers and sisters in Christ, ~ the salvation which Jesus achieved for us is eternal. ~~ It will continue forever.
    - $\rightarrow \rightarrow$ It is not a temporary sacrifice for salvation needing to be repeated like the OT sacrifices  $\sim$  and leaving us in danger of falling into sin and ruin.
      - $\rightarrow \rightarrow$  It's a once for all time never having to be repeated sacrifice  $\sim$  that makes our salvation secure for all eternity.
- ►► And as the old hymn puts it, ~ Guilty, ~ vile, ~ and helpless we; ~~ Spotless Lamb of God was He; ~~ "Full atonement!" ~ can it be? ~~ Hallelujah! ~~ What a Savior! ~~ 77
  - DLifted up was He to die; ~~ "It is finished!" was His cry; ~~ Now in Heav'n exalted high. ~~ Hallelujah! ~~ What a Savior!

HAVING SHOWN THAT GOD'S ETERNAL PLAN WAS ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH Jesus, ~ Paul then notes in verse 12a, ~ one of the wonderful results of Christ's work on the cross.

PAUL WRITES, ~ "IN WHOM WE HAVE BOLDNESS AND ACCESS WITH CONFIDENCE."

- ▶▶The terms "boldness" and "access" are not expressing two separate ideas.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  This is one of the very few drawbacks of using a literal translation; ~~ you can miss some grammatical connections.
  - $\triangleright \triangleright$  These two terms may very well form a doublet. ~~ I.e., ~ they combine to emphasize a single idea.
    - → More than likely, ~ Paul combined them to emphasize the notion of bold access. ~~
      - $\rightarrow$  And the phrase "with confidence" emphasizes it even more. 11 5/8

►► So here's the point.

 $\triangleright$ Paul here is emphasizing the fact that,  $\sim$  because Jesus accomplished God's eternal plan of salvation,  $\sim$  77

- believers can now come boldly and confidently into God the Father's presence, knowing that, ~ He will not turn us away or reject us ~ and will gladly welcome us into His presence.
- ►►Heb. 4:16 applies this truth. ~~ "Let us then with confidence draw near to the throne of grace, ~ that we may receive mercy and find grace to help in time of need."
  - $\triangleright$ Because Jesus accomplished God's eternal plan of salvation,  $\sim$  we can approach God's throne boldly and confidently.  $\sim$  And there we will receive mercy  $\sim$  and find grace whenever we need help.

### HERE I WOULD CALL YOUR ATTENTION TO THE PHRASE "WE HAVE" IN VERSE 12a.

- ▶▶The tense of the verb for "we have" indicates repeated action. ~~ This means that believers can <u>continually</u> enter boldly and confidently into the Father's presence.
  - $\triangleright$  There is absolutely no limit on how many times we can boldly and confidently enter the Father's presence, ~ thanks to what Jesus has done on the cross.

AND WE SHOULD MENTION HERE THAT THIS ACCESS IS FOR EVERY BELIEVER,  $\sim$  NOT a select few.

- ▶▶In OT times, ~ this access to God was the privilege of the few, ~ i.e., ~ the Levitical priesthood and in particular of the High Priest.
  - $\triangleright$ He alone could enter into the Holy of Holies and into the presence of God.
- ▶ But, ~ because Jesus accomplished God's eternal plan of salvation, ~ every single one of Jesus' followers can come boldly and confidently into the Father's presence.

HOWEVER, ~ IT IS IMPORTANT TO MENTION THAT SIN BREAKS THIS ACCESS THAT we have with God.

▶ The genuine believer cannot lose his/her salvation, ~ but sin in our lives definitely affects our relationship with God.

 $\triangleright$ Is. 59:2, ~ "but your iniquities ~ have made a separation between you and your God, ~ and your sins have hidden his face from you ~ so that he does not hear." 11 6/8

- $\triangleright$ And Ps. 5:4 says, ~ "For you are not a God who delights in wickedness; ~~ evil may not dwell with you."
- $\triangleright \triangleright As$  long as believers have unconfessed sin in our life,  $\sim God$  <u>cannot</u>  $\sim$  and will <u>not</u>  $\sim$  fellowship with us.  $\sim \sim He$  <u>cannot</u> and will <u>not</u> answer our prayers.
- ▶ But 1 Jn. 1:9 tells us, ~ "If we confess our sins, ~ he is faithful and just to forgive us our sins and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness."
  - $\triangleright$ At that time, ~ the bold and confident access to our heavenly Father that Jesus gained for us on the cross is restored. ~~ Welcomes us back w/ open arms.

# IN VERSE 12b, ~ PAUL EXPLAINS HOW THIS RIGHT TO BOLDLY AND CONFIDENTLY enter the Father's presence becomes a reality in a person's life.

PAUL SAYS THAT IT COMES "THROUGH OUR FAITH IN HIM," ~ I.E., ~ JESUS.

- ▶▶ This is reminiscent of what Paul told us in Eph. 2:8a. ~~ "For by grace you have been saved through faith."
- ▶ To receive this right of bold and confident access, ~ one must exercise saving faith in Jesus Christ.
  - >>I.e., ~ one is <u>not</u> automatically saved because Jesus accomplished God's eternal plan of salvation, ~ but one is saved when he/she puts their faith in Jesus as their Savior and Lord.
- ▶ By confessing that Jesus is Lord, ~ and believing in their heart that God raised Him from the dead, ~ one receives the right to boldly and confidently enter into the Father's presence.

# IN VERSE 13, ~ PAUL ENDS HIS DETOUR WITH AN EXHORTATION TO THE Ephesian believers.

HE SAYS, ~ "SO I ASK YOU NOT TO LOSE HEART OVER WHAT I AM SUFFERING FOR you, ~ which is your glory."

- ▶ The word "So" points back to what Paul taught in verses 1-12. ~~ And since we've already gone into detail in these verses, ~ no need to go over them here.
  - $\triangleright$  Basically, ~ in verse 13, ~ Paul is saying, ~ "Because of all these wonderful issues regarding our salvation that I have just spoken about, ~ I ask you not to lose heart over what I am suffering for you." 11 7/8

- ▶ Paul actually sums up his point here quite well in Rom. 8:18. ~~ Paul writes, ~ "For I consider that the sufferings of this present time are not worth comparing with the glory that is to be revealed to us."
  - $\triangleright$ Paul's point here and in Eph. 3:13 ~ is that whatever we may have to go through now, ~ in this present temporary life, ~ 77
    - it is less than nothing compared with the blessings of salvation and the magnificent eternal future God has planned for us.
- ▶▶So my fellow blood-bought believers, ~ there's no reason to become discouraged when we, ~ or our brothers and sisters in Christ, ~ undergo suffering.
  - >> This should give us great encouragement to persevere in this life.
    - $\rightarrow \rightarrow$  No matter how bad things get  $\sim$  no matter how hard it is for us,  $\sim$  no matter how much we suffer,  $\sim$  we can be absolutely,  $\sim$  100%,  $\sim$  sure  $\sim$  that better days are coming.
- ▶▶In Ps. 30:5a, ~ David wrote, ~ NIV ~ "weeping may stay for the night, ~ but rejoicing comes in the morning" . . . .

AT THE END OF VERSE 13,  $\sim$  PAUL GIVES AN ADDITIONAL REASON FOR THEM NOT TO lose heart.

- ▶▶"So I ask you not to lose heart over what I am suffering for you, ~ which is your glory."
- ▶▶It's hard to understand how Paul is using "glory" here. ~~ But we do know Paul's point. ~~ We saw it back in verse 1, ~ where he said that his suffering was for their benefit.
- ▶▶And at the end of his detour, ~ he exhorts them not to lose heart because somehow his suffering for them is for their benefit. ~~ Remember, ~ always a purpose for our suffering.

## CONCLUSION.

AND THAT BRINGS US TO THE END OF PAUL'S DIVINELY-INSPIRED DETOUR.

ightharpoonup Paul has given us much to ponder,  $\sim$  much to rejoice over,  $\sim$  and much to be thankful for.

 $\triangleright$ And let us do exactly that. ~ Let us continually ponder, ~ rejoice over, ~ and be thankful for the great things God has done for us. ~~ TO GOD BE THE GLORY!